

Bibliography

Alptraum, L (2020) 'Deepfake porn harms adult performers, too' Wired 15 January 2020. Retrieved from: <https://www.wired.com/story/deepfake-porn-harms-adult-performers-too>

Ashton, S et al. (2018) 'Women's experiences of pornography: A systematic review of research using qualitative methods' The Journal of Sex Research, 55(3) pp. 334-347

Aston, S & Kirkman, M (2019) 'Many young women find pleasure in sexually explicit material, but it still reinforces gender inequality' The Conversation, May 10, 2019. Retrieved from: <https://theconversation.com/many-young-women-find-pleasure-in-sexually-explicit-material-but-it-still-reinforces-gender-inequality-114370>

Ashton, S et al. (2020) 'Pornography and sexual relationships: Discursive challenges for young women' Feminism & Psychology 30 (4) pp.489-507

Australian Department of Social Services (2022) The National Plan to End Violence against Women and Children 2022-2032:

<https://www.dss.gov.au/the-national-plan-to-end-violence-against-women-and-children/executive-summary-of-the-national-plan>

Australian Government Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts (2023) Government response to the Roadmap for Age Verification (2023). Available at:

<https://www.infrastructure.gov.au/departments/media/publications/australian-government-response-roadmap-age-verification>

Baker, J (2023) 'Vested interests' benefit from inaction over porn protection: safety experts' The Sydney Morning Herald, 19 September 2023:

<https://www.smh.com.au/national/vested-interests-benefit-from-inaction-over-porn-protection-safety-experts-20230918-p5e5qg.html>

Beaumont-Thomas, B (2024) 'Taylor Swift deepfake pornography sparks renewed calls for US legislation' The Guardian, 27 January 2024:

<https://www.theguardian.com/music/2024/jan/26/taylor-swift-deepfake-pornography-sparks-renewed-calls-for-us-legislation>

Bitá, N (2024) 'Child Therapist warns of online porn dangers' The Australian, 15 March 2024

Bridges, A.J et al. (2010) 'Aggression and sexual behavior in best-selling pornography videos: A content analysis update', Violence Against Women, 16 (10) pp. 1065-85

Bridges, A. J (2019) 'Pornography and Sexual Assault' in W.T. O'Donohue and P.A. Schewe (eds). Handbook of Sexual Assault and Sexual Assault Prevention. Springer, Switzerland p 34

Brownmiller, S (1975) Against our will: Men, women, and rape. New York, NY: Simon & Schuster

Burgess, M (2024) 'Google is getting thousands of deepfake porn complaints' Wired, 11 March (2024). Retrieved from: <https://www.wired.com/story/google-deepfake-porn-dmca-takedowns/>

Byron, P (2023) 'Porn literacy and young people's digital cultures' Porn Studies, published online 21 March 2023: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/23268743.2023.2174173>

Cease (2021) Uncovering the online commercial pornography industry and urgent need for regulation. Retrieved from: https://cease.org.uk/wpcontent/uploads/2021/07/210607_CEASE_Expose_Big_Porn_Report.pdf

Cawston, A (2019) 'The feminist case against pornography: a review and re-evaluation' Inquiry, Vol. 62 (6)624-658

Collins, P (2020) 'Pornography and Black Women's Bodies' in L. O'Toole et al (eds.) Gender Violence Interdisciplinary Perspectives, New York, USA: New York University Press. pp. 364-370; p739-751

Commonwealth of Australia (2023) Parliamentary Joint Committee on Law Enforcement: Law enforcement capabilities in relation to child exploitation available at: https://www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary_Business/Committees/Joint/Law_Enforcement/ChildExploitation47th/Inquiry_report

Contos, C (2023) Consent Laid Bare: Sex Entitlement and the Distortion of Desire. MacMillan

Coombs, E (2021) 'Rights, Privacy Rights, and Technology-Facilitated Violence', in Bailey et al (Ed.) The Emerald International Handbook of Technology-Facilitated Violence and Abuse Emerald Publishing Limited, Leeds, pp. 475-499: <https://doi.org/10.1108/978-1-83982-848-520211036>

Crabbe, M & Flood, M (2021) 'School-based education to address pornography's influence on young people: A proposed practice framework'. American Journal of Sexuality Education, 16 (1) pp.1-37

Crabbe, M, Flood, M& K. Adams (2024) 'Pornography exposure and access among young Australians: a cross-sectional study', Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health, March available at:
<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1326020024000104?via%3Dihub>

Crabbe, M 'Gay and Lesbian Porn is limiting' Its Time We talked:
<https://itstimewetalked.com/young-people/whats-the-issue/>

Crabbe, M 'Life for a performer can be pretty rough' It's Time We Talked:
Retrieved from: <https://itstimewetalked.com/young-people/whats-the-issue/>
Dahlstrom, J (2023) 'The new pornography Wars' Fla. L. Rev 75(117) pp 116-166.
Retrieved from: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=4317367>

De Angeli, A et al (2022) 'Reporting non-consensual pornography: clarity, efficiency and distress' Multimed Tools Appl 82 (2022) pp. 12829-12858

DeKeseredy, W & Carlson, A (2020) Understanding the harms of pornography: The contributions of social scientific knowledge. Technical Report prepared for Culture Reframed. Retrieved from: <https://violenceresearch.wvu.edu/files/>

DeKeseredy, W & Hall-Sanchez, A (2017) 'Adult pornography and violence against women in the Heartland: Results from a rural Southeast Ohio study' Violence Against Women 23(7) pp. 830-849

Dines, G & West, C.M (2020) 'White girl moans "Black Lives Matters"- Pornhub's #BLM genre and the industry's brash racism' Slate July 9. Retrieved from:
<https://slate.com/human-interest/2020/07/pornhub-black-lives-matter-genre-racism.html>

Dodds, I (2023) 'Pornhub parent company admits it made money off sex trafficking' The Independent, 27 December 2023. Retrieved from:
<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/americas/crime/pornhub-sex-trafficking-girlsdoporn-b2469901.html>

Donevan, M (2021) "'In This Industry, You're No Longer Human": An Exploratory Study of Women's Experiences in Pornography Production in Sweden' Dignity: A Journal of Analysis of Exploitation and Violence 6 (3) Article 1. Retrieved from:
<https://doi.org/10.23860/dignity.2021.06.03.01>

Eaton, AA et al. (2020) 'Non-consensual porn as a form of intimate partner violence: Using the power and control wheel to understand non-consensual porn perpetration in intimate relationships' Trauma, Violence, & Abuse 22 pp.1140 - 1154

Ebrahim, S (2018) 'Disability Porn: The Fetishisation and Liberation of Disabled Sex' in P. Chappell, et al (eds) *Diverse Voices of Disabled Sexualities in the Global South*. Palgrave Macmillan

eSafety Commissioner (2017) 'Image-based abuse: National survey summary report. Office of the eSafety Commissioner, Australian Government. Retrieved from: <https://www.esafety.gov.au/sites/default/files/2019-07/Image-based-abuse-national-survey-summary-report-2017.pdf>

eSafety Commissioner (2022) Deepfake trends and challenges. Position Statement (2022): <https://www.esafety.gov.au/industry/tech-trends-and-challenges/deepfakes>

eSafety Commissioner (2023a) Accidental, unsolicited and in your face. Young people's encounters with online pornography: a matter of platform responsibility, education and choice. Canberra: Australian Government. Retrieved from: <https://www.esafety.gov.au/sites/default/files/2023-08/Accidental-unsolicited-and-in-your-face.pdf>

eSafety Commissioner (2023b) Technology-facilitated abuse: family, domestic and sexual violence literature scan, Canberra: Australian Government. Retrieved from: <https://www.esafety.gov.au/research/literature-scan-of-tech-based-family-domestic-and-sexual-violence>

eSafety Commissioner (2023c) 'What is image-based abuse?' Retrieved from: <https://www.esafety.gov.au/key-topics/image-based-abuse>

eSafety Commissioner (2023d) FAQ about image-based abuse: <https://www.esafety.gov.au/key-topics/image-based-abuse/faq-about-image-based-abuse>

eSafety Commissioner (2023e) Questions, doubts and hopes. Young people's attitudes towards age assurance and age-based restriction of access to online pornography. Canberra: Australian Government: <https://www.esafety.gov.au/research/young-peoples-attitudes-towards-online-pornography-and-age-assurance>

eSafety Commissioner (2023f) Online harmful sexual behaviours in children and young people under 18 – position statement Canberra. Retrieved from: <https://www.esafety.gov.au/sites/default/files/2020-09/Online%20harmful%20sexual%20behaviours%20Position%20statement.pdf>

eSafety Commissioner (2024) Industry Codes: <https://www.esafety.gov.au/industry/codes>

eSafety Commissioner 'Online Safety Act Fact Sheet' Retrieved from:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/sites/default/files/2021-07/Online%20Safety%20Act%20-%20Fact%20sheet.pdf>

eSafety Commissioner Search engines will need to take steps to tackle child sexual abuse material and AI misuse under new code:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/newsroom/media-releases/search-engines-will-need-to-take-steps-to-tackle-child-sexual-abuse-material-and-ai-misuse-under-new-code>

Flood, M (2007) 'Exposure to pornography among youth in Australia' Journal of Sociology, 43(1), pp. 45-60

Flood, M (2020) 'Pornography has deeply troubling effects on young people, but there are ways we can minimise the harm' The Conversation, January 6, 2020.

Retrieved from: <https://theconversation.com/pornography-has-deeply-troubling-effects-on-young-people-but-there-are-ways-we-can-minimise-the-harm-127319>

Flynn, A et al. (2021) 'Deepfakes and digitally altered imagery abuse: A cross-country exploration of an emerging form of image-based sexual abuse' The British Journal of Criminology (advance) 1.

Fritz, N et al. (2021) 'A descriptive analysis of the types, targets, and relative frequency of aggression in mainstream pornography' Archives of Sexual Behaviour 49(8) p3041-3053

French Equality Watch Dog (2023) PORNOCRIMINALITY: let's put an end to the impunity of the pornographic industry. Retrieved from: https://www.haut-conseil-egalite.gouv.fr/IMG/pdf/hce-rapport_pornocriminalite27092023.pdf

Gallagher, B., et al. (2022), 'Consensual aggression and violence during sex ('rough sex') in the general population – A scoping (literature) review' in Bows, H. and Herring, J. (Eds.) Rough Sex' and the Criminal Law: Global Perspectives (Feminist Developments in Violence and Abuse), Emerald Publishing Limited, Leeds, pp. 9-29

Gredler, R (2021) 'Pornography, the LGBTIQ+ community and the Queer alternative' Student Research Submissions, 422. University of Washington Eagle Scholar. Retrieved from: https://scholar.umw.edu/student_research/422/

Hald, GM, Malamuth, N & T. Lange (2013) 'Pornography and sexist attitudes among heterosexuals', Journal of Communication, 63 (4) pp. 638-660

Hald, GM et al (2010) 'Pornography and attitudes supporting violence against women: revisiting the relationship in nonexperimental studies' *Aggressive Behaviour* 36(1), p4-20

Hald, GM et al. (2010) 'Pornography and Attitudes Supporting Violence Against Women: Revisiting the Relationship in Nonexperimental Studies' *Aggressive behaviour* 36 pp. 14-20

Hald, GM, Seaman, C & D. Linz (2014). 'Sexuality and Pornography'. In D. Tolman, L. Diamond, J. Bauermeister, W. George, J. Pfaus, & M. Ward (eds.), *APA Handbook of Sexuality and Psychology: Vol. 2. Contextual Approaches*. (pp. 3-35). Chapter 1. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association

Hawkins, D (2024) Pornhub bows to pressure for age and consent verification but loopholes abound, National Center on Sexual Exploitation, 26 January 2024. Retrieved from: <https://endsexualexploitation.org/articles/pornhub-bows-to-pressure-for-age-consent-verification-but-loopholes-abound>

Harvey, P (2020) 'Let's talk about porn: 'The perceived effect of online mainstream pornography on LGBTQ youth' in D.N Farris et al (eds) *Gender, Sexuality and Race in the Digital Age*, Springer. pp. 31-52. Retrieved from: https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-030-29855-5_3

Henry, N, Powell, A & A. Flynn (2017) Not Just 'Revenge Pornography': Australians' Experiences of Image-Based Abuse: A Summary Report. RMIT University

Henry, N, Flynn, A & A. Powell (2019) Responding to revenge pornography: prevalence, nature and impacts Report to the Criminology Research Advisory Council, Australian Institute of Criminology

Herbenick D, et a. (2020) 'Diverse sexual behaviors and pornography use: Findings from a nationally representative probability survey of Americans aged 18 to 60 years' *J Sex Med* 17(4) pp. 623-633

Johnson, J et al. (2019) 'Pornography and heterosexual women's intimate experiences with a partner' *Journal of Women's Health* 28(9) pp. 1254-1265

Jordens, A & Griffiths. S (2022) 'Sexual racism and colourism among Australian men who have sex with men: A qualitative investigation' *Body Image*, Volume 43 pp. 362-373

Kale, N (2023) "Most women I know don't want to have sex like men': Chanel Contos on consent, porn and 'out of fashion feminists'" *The Guardian* 16 September 2023 retrieved from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2023/sep/16/consent-laid-bare-chanel-contos-interview>

Keene, S (2021) 'Just Fantasy? Online Pornography's Contribution to Experiences of Harm' in Jane Bailey, Asher Flynn, Nicola Henry (eds) The Emerald International Handbook of Technology-Facilitated Violence and Abuse, 289–308 (2021) retrieved from:

<https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/978-1-83982-848-520211021/full/html>

Kirby, M (2021) 'Pornography and its impact on the sexual health of men'. Trends Urology & Men Health, 1 pp. 6-10.

Kristoff, N (2020) 'The Children of Pornhub' The New York Times 4 December 2020. Retrieved from:

<https://www.nytimes.com/2020/12/04/opinion/sunday/pornhub-rape-trafficking.html>

Lau, WK et al (2021) 'Impact of COVID-19 on pornography use: Evidence from big data analyses' PLoS One16(12):e0260386 :

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8691607>

Litsou, K, Graham, C & R. Ingham (2021) 'Women in relationships and their pornography use: A systematic review and thematic synthesis, Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy, 4 (4) p381-413

Mackinnon, C (1985) 'Pornography, Civil Rights, and Speech', Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review 1

Malamuth, N et al. (2012) 'Pornography, individual differences in risk and men's acceptance of violence against women in a representative sample' Sex Roles, 66 pp. 427-439

Marques, O (2021) 'Intimate Image Dissemination and Consent in a Digital Age: Perspectives from the Front Line', in J. Bailey et al (Ed.) The Emerald International Handbook of Technology-Facilitated Violence and Abuse Emerald Publishing Limited, Leeds, pp. 309-328. <https://doi.org/10.1108/978-1-83982-848-520211022>

McDuff, S & Fitzgibbon, K (2023) 'To help end violence against women, we need an open and honest conversation about pornography' The Canberra Times, Oct 16, Retrieved from: <https://www.canberratimes.com.au/story/8385678/the-tough-conversation-we-must-have-about-pornography>

McKibbin, G, Humphreys, C & B. Hamilton (2016) "' Talking about child sexual abuse would have helped me": Young people who sexually abused reflect on preventing harmful sexual behavior' *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 70 pp. 210–221.

McKibbin, G et al. (2023) 'Pathways to Onset of Harmful Sexual Behavior' *Victims & Offenders*, Online May 2023. Retrieved from:
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/15564886.2023.2208579>

Napier, S (2022) Age and circumstances of onset to child sexual abuse material viewing and characteristics of consumers: Findings from an anonymous survey of internet users, PhD Thesis, University of Sydney Law School. Retrieved from: <https://ses.library.usyd.edu.au/handle/2123/29961>

Ní Hoireabhair, N (2021) 'The reality of sex and disability: Defying ableist assumptions' *Archer* 10 August 2021 retrieved from:
<https://archermagazine.com.au/2021/08/reality-sex-disability-defying-ableist-assumptions/>

Office of Film and Literature Classification (2018) *NZ and Porn: Research findings of a survey on how and why young New Zealanders view online pornography*. Wellington, New Zealand. Retrieved from:
<https://www.classificationoffice.govt.nz/resources/research/nz-youth-and-porn/>

Office of Film and Literature Classification (2019) *Breaking down porn: A Classification Office analysis of commonly viewed pornography*, New Zealand Office of Film and Literature Classification

Okandye, J (2020) ' The fetishisation of black masculinity' *GQ* 13 October, 2020. Retrieved from: <https://www.gq-magazine.co.uk/lifestyle/article/fetishisation-black-masculinity>

Our Watch (2020) *Pornography, young people and preventing violence against women background paper* Melbourne, retrieved from:
<https://www.ourwatch.org.au/resource/pornography-young-people-and-preventing-violence-against-women-background-paper-2020>

Our Watch (2021) *Change the story: A shared framework for the primary prevention of violence against women in Australia* (2nd ed.). Melbourne, Australia: <https://www.ourwatch.org.au/resource/change-the-story-a-shared-framework-for-the-primary-prevention-of-violence-against-women-in-australia>

Pacheco, C (no date) 'Pornography' *This is Gendered*. Retrieved from:
<https://thisisgendered.org/entry/pornography>

aslakis, G, Chiclana Actis, CA & G. Mestre (2022) 'Associations between pornography exposure, body image and sexual body image: A systematic review' *Journal of Health Psychology* 27(3) pp. 743-760

Paton, A & Bromfield, L (2022) *Continuum for Understanding Harmful Sexual Behaviours*: Australian Centre for Child Protection. Retrieved from: https://www.unisa.edu.au/siteassets/research/accp/paton-bromfield-may-2022-hsb-continuum_.pdf

Poole, J (2014) 'Queer representations of gay males and masculinities in the media' *Sexuality and Culture*, 18 (2) pp.279-290

Quadara, A & El-Murr, A (2017) *The effects of pornography on children and young people*, Australian Institute of Family Studies Research Snapshot, Melbourne. Retrieved from: <https://aifs.gov.au/research/research-snapshots/effects-pornography-children-and-young-people>

Queensland Government Department of Child Safety, Seniors, and Disability Services (2024) *Responding to harmful sexual behaviours*. Retrieved from: <https://cspm.csyw.qld.gov.au/practice-kits/child-sexual-abuse/working-with-children-who-display-sexually-reactiv/responding/responding-to-sexually-reactive-behaviours>

Rissel, C et al. (2016) 'A Profile of Pornography Users in Australia: Findings from the Second Australian Study of Health and Relationship's *The Journal of Sex Research*. 54 pp. 1-14

Rostad, WL et al. (2019) 'The association between exposure to violent pornography and teen dating violence in grade 10 high school students' *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 48(7) pp. 2137-2147

Rothman. EF (2021) 'The occupational safety and health of pornography performers' *Pornography and Public Health*, New York, online edn, Oxford Academic: <https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780190075477.003.0012>

Salter, M et al. (2023) *Identifying and understanding child sexual offending behaviour and attitudes among Australian men* Australian Human Rights Institute, University of Sydney. Retrieved from: <https://www.humanrights.unsw.edu.au/research/current-research/understanding-online-child-exploitation-practices>

SECCA (no date) 'Things to know about porn': <https://www.secca.org.au/resources/things-to-know-about-porn>

Sharman, L.S., Fitzgerald, R. & H. Douglas (2024) 'Strangulation during sex among undergraduate students in Australia: Toward understanding participation, harms, and education' *Sex Res Soc Policy* published online 22 February 2024: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s13178-024-00941-4>

Shor, E & Seida, K (2019) "'Harder and Harder"? Is mainstream pornography becoming increasingly violent and do viewers prefer violent content?' *The Journal of Sex Research*, 56 pp. 16–28

Shor, E (2019) 'Gender, race, and aggression in mainstream pornography' *Archives of Sexual Behaviour*, 48(3)

Smith, JG & Luykx, A (2019) 'Race play in BDSM porn: the eroticization of oppression' *Porn Studies* 48(3) pp739–7512017

Sun, C et al. (2016) 'Pornography and the male sexual script: An analysis of consumption and sexual relations' *Arch Sex Behav.* 45(4) pp. 983–94

Tarzia, L & Tyler, M (2021) 'Recognizing connections between intimate partner sexual violence and pornography' *Violence Against Women*, 27(14) pp.2687–2708

Taylor, E (2018) 'Pornography as a public health issue: promotion violence and exploitation of children, youth and adults' *Dignity: A Journal of Analysis of Exploitation and Violence* 3 (2) article 8

The Men's Project & M. Flood (2023) *The Man Box 2024: Re-examining what it means to be a man in Australia*. Melbourne: Jesuit Social Service

Tong, S (2022) "'You won't believe what she does!": an examination into the use of pornographic Deepfakes as a method of sexual abuse and the legal protections available to women' *UNSW Law Journal Student Series*, No 22–25. Retrieved:
<https://www5.austlii.edu.au/au/journals/UNSWLawJIStuS/2022/25.html>

Upton, J et al (2020) *The relationship between pornography use and harmful sexual attitudes and behaviours A literature review prepared by The Behavioural Architects, UK Govt. London*. Retrieved from:
https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/media/606dc23be90e074e54965bda/The_Relationship_between_Pornography_use_and_Harmful_Sexual_Attitudes_and_Behaviours-literature_review_v1.pdf

Vera-Grey, F (2020) 'The Authority of Pornography' in A. Bardazzi & A Bazzoni (eds.) Gender and Authority across Disciplines, Space and Time. Palgrave Macmillan Cham. pp. 291-312

Vera-Gray, F et al. (2021) 'Sexual violence as a sexual script in mainstream online pornography' The British Journal of Criminology: An International Review of Crime and Society, 61(5), pp. 1243-1260

Vera-Grey, F ""Everything is hairless" what 100 women taught me about porn and body confidence' The Guardian 20 February (2024). Retrieved from: <https://www.theguardian.com/society/2024/feb/20/everything-is-hairless-what-100-women-taught-me-about-porn-and-body-confidence>

Victorian Government (2024) Strong Foundations: Building on Victoria's Work to End Family Violence, Department of Families Fairness and Housing, Treasury Place Melbourne. Retrieved from: <https://www.vic.gov.au/strong-foundations>

Williams, L (2010) 'Skin Flicks on the Racial Border: Pornography, Exploitation, and Interracial Lust'. In L. Williams (ed) Porn Studies, New York, USA: Duke University Press, pp. 271-308

Wright, PJ (2014) 'Pornography and the sexual socialisation of children: current knowledge and a theoretical future' Journal of Children and Media, 8 (3) pp. 305-312

Wright, PJ, Tokunaga, RS & A. Kraus (2015) 'A meta-analysis of pornography consumption and actual acts of sexual aggression in general population studies' Journal of Communication 1 (23) pp. 183-205

Wright, PJ & Bae, S (2015) 'A National Prospective Study of Pornography Consumption and Gendered Attitudes Toward Women' Sexuality & Culture 19 pp. 444-463

Wright, PJ et al (2017) 'Pornography consumption and satisfaction: a meta-analysis', Human Communication Research, Volume 43, 3 (1) pp. 315-343

Wright, PJ et al. (2023) 'But Do Porn Sites Get More Traffic than TikTok, OpenAI, and Zoom?' The Journal of Sex Research, 60(6) pp.763-767

Wright PJ, Herbenick, D & RS Tokunaga (2023) 'Pornography consumption and sexual choking: An evaluation of theoretical mechanisms' Health Communication 38(6) pp. 1099-1110

Zhou, Y & Paul, B (2016) 'Lotus Blossom or Dragon Lady: A Content Analysis of "Asian Women" in Online Pornography' Sexuality and Culture, 20 pp.1083-1100q